

SCoREBOARD

Billing Processes – H1 2025

Romanian NSG

Background

Since publication of the Collateral Management Harmonisation Report in December 2017, the Advisory Group on Market Infrastructures for Securities and Collateral (AMI-SeCo) has made a number of significant breakthroughs in its ambition to create a Single Collateral Management Rulebook for Europe (SCoRE).

What is SCoRE?

SCoRE defines common rules for managing collateral in Europe. These rules will replace the fragmented legacy standards, structural constraints and complex and diverse market practices that exist across Europe today. Implementation of SCoRE should remove operational impediments to the availability, usage and mobility of collateral. Market participants in AMI-SeCo have committed to implementing the SCoRE Rulebook, with the first set of rules due to be implemented by June 2025. Their implementation efforts are regularly monitored by AMI-SeCo which facilitates an active dialogue with market participants on issues related to the clearing and settlement of securities and to collateral management.

National stakeholder groups (NSGs) are coordination forums that have been established in the markets covered by the AMI-SeCo to support the implementation of the Single Collateral Management Rulebook for Europe (SCoRE).

The Single Collateral Management Rulebook for Europe (SCoRE) contains 4 Standards related to billing processes (published as the [SCoRE Standards for Billing Processes](#)). Implementation progress is monitored twice per year.

Introduction

This summary report presents the results of the H1 2025 monitoring exercise conducted by the Romanian NSG with the involvement among the following stakeholders:

6 entities are monitored in the Romanian market

- 2 CSD – Depozitarul Central, SaFIR
- 4 Custodians

In this monitoring exercise, participants were expected to have achieved all the milestones up to Milestone 12 inclusive “External testing completed for SCoRE” (with a deadline of 20 September 2024) as described in section 3 below.



Section 1 presents the key takeaways per Entity Type i.e., CSD, Custodian etc. Section 2 depicts the compliance status with the standards by each entity type. Section 3 focuses on the progress against the individual milestones and Section 4 provides concluding remarks.

1

Key takeaways

This section presents the actual situation of the Romanian market regarding the implementation of the SCORE standards in the billing processes area. National Bank of Romania-SSS (SaFIR) has the goal to implement the Billing Standards by November 2025 and Depozitarul Central, has the goal to implement the Billing Standards by November 2026.

Figure 1
Summary of the monitoring exercise

SCORE SMALL CREDITORS MANAGEMENT HANDBOOK FOR EUROPE	 Response Rate	 Implementation Status	Are all milestones 1 to 12 inclusive achieved?	Will the last milestone 13 be implemented on time (i.e. by 16 June 2025)?
Custodians	75%	Implemented 40% Implementation started 0% Analysis started 30% Analysis not started 0% Replies not submitted 30% ----- Non applicable standards 16.67%	Average % of milestones achieved 52%	% of custodians on time 50%
CSD - Depozitarul Central	Surveys submitted	Implemented 40% Implementation started 20% Analysis started 40% Analysis not started 0% ----- Non applicable standards 0%	No	11/26
CSD - SaFIR	Surveys submitted	Implemented 40% Implementation started 60% Analysis started 0% Analysis not started 0% ----- Non applicable standards 0%	No	Yes

CSD – Depozitarul Central

Depozitarul Central is already compliant with Standard 2 and 3

Standard 1 - ISO 20022 messaging for billing processes has to be implemented.

Standard 2 (Billing Cycles) and Standard 3 (Cut-off date for provision of billing information) are already in place and for Standards 4 market practice should be adapted.

CSD – SaFIR

SaFIR implementation is already compliant with Standard 2 and 3

For SaFIR – CSD, Standard 1: ISO 20022 messaging has to be implemented.

Standard 2: Billing cycles, and Standard 3: Cut-off date for provision of billing information are already in place.

Standard 4: Dates for payments fees is currently on track.

SaFIR – CSD expects to be fully compliant by the implementation deadline agreed by the AMI-SeCo.

Custodians

Implementation status of Romanian custodians

Three custodians are already fully compliant with one out of the two applicable Standards (Standard 2: Billing Cycles).

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Compliance level with the standards

This section provides an overview of the current status of compliance with the billing processes standards. CSDs are monitored on an individual basis and are assigned a colour-code status in accordance with the methodology outlined in Figure 2 below. Custodians are too many to represent individually. Thus, the replies of custodians from the AMI-SeCo community participating in the monitoring are presented on an aggregated basis per market and assigned a percentage representing their compliance status.

Figure 2

Standards implementation status as defined in the AMI-SeCo framework document



- The Standard has been implemented
- Implementation of the Standard is on schedule (based on the agreed milestones)
- Implementation is behind schedule (based on the agreed milestones)
- Implementation has not started

Table 1

Compliance level with the standards by each entity type

STANDARD	Custodians	CSD - Depozitarul Central	CSD - SaFIR
1: ISO 20022 messaging	17%	Y	G
2: Billing cycles	75%	B	B
3: Cut-off date		B	B
4: Dates for payments fees		G	G

Notes:

- For CSDs and TPAs the colour-code reflects the current implementation status of each Standard in accordance with the methodology outlined in Box 1 above.
- For custodians, the % indicates the percentage of custodians which have implemented the standard or have the standard under development and implementation.
- Percentages are calculated on the basis of expected respondents, i.e. number of entities monitored in the market.

3

Progress towards the milestones

This section tracks market stakeholders progress in implementing the Standards against the 13 set milestones identified by AMI-SeCo.

The milestones facilitate consistent implementation across markets (given the long-term efforts that are needed) and avoids issues remaining undetected until the deadline to achieve compliance and implementation of the standards.

Table 2**Milestones identified by AMI-SeCo**

Milestone	Description	Date
M1	Analysis Started: Have you commenced an in-depth analysis of all applicable SCoRE Standards in order to identify and document all the changes required to internal processes and procedures in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	30/06/2020
M2	Initial Communication: Has initial high-level communication with external stakeholders on the changes introduced by SCoRE commenced?	01/03/2021
M3	Analysis Completed: Have you completed an in-depth analysis of all applicable SCoRE Standards?	31/07/2021
M4	Documentation Completed: Have you documented all the internal processes and procedures which need to be adapted in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	31/12/2021
M5	Detailed External Communication: Has detailed communication started regarding (i) upcoming changes in business processes, (ii) messaging formats and usage guidelines (in the case of new messages based on non-registered latest drafts by SWIFT) and (iii) planned testing activities been provided to users?	31/12/2021
M6	SCoRE Adaptation Started: Have you started to adapt/develop the processes and procedures in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	01/01/2022
M7	SCoRE Adaptation Complete: Have you completed the necessary adaptations/developments for the processes and procedures in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	30/06/2022
M8	Internal Testing Started for SCoRE: Have you started to test the changes to your internal processes and procedures which have been introduced in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	01/07/2022
M9	Internal Testing Complete for SCoRE: Have you completed the necessary internal testing?	10/03/2023
M10	External Testing Started for SCoRE: Are you in a position to test the changes introduced in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards with your user community (i.e. CSD participants / Collateral Givers and Collateral Takers in the context of the Standards applicable to TPAs)?	22/05/2023
M11	Final External Communication on SCoRE: has final communication to users been provided (i.e. updated user guide to reflect the changes implemented, final message usage guidelines for A2A communication) related to the SCoRE Standards?	22/05/2023
M12	External Testing Completed for SCoRE: Is the testing of the changes introduced in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards with your user community completed (i.e. CSD participants / Collateral Givers and Collateral Takers in the context of the Standards applicable to TPAs)?	20/09/2024
M13	SCoRE Standards Implemented: have the SCoRE Standards been implemented?	16/06/2025

The current H1 2025 monitoring exercise focuses on milestones 1 to 12 given that Milestone 12 “External testing completed for SCoRE” (with a deadline of 20 September 2024) was meant to have been achieved by the time the survey closed.

In each survey round, all the entities are asked to confirm (on a yes/no basis) whether the milestones will be met by the set milestones dates. If it is not the case, they are also asked the expected date for when the milestone will be reached.

For the milestones which had to be achieved by the time the survey closed: the blue colour code is assigned to those milestones that have been successfully achieved. Milestones that will only be achieved later than their set deadline are assigned a yellow status with indication of the likely date of achievement.

For the milestones that are only due to be achieved after the current reporting cycle: the green colour code indicates that the entity anticipates achieving that future milestone on time. A yellow status indicates that the milestone is foreseen to be met later than the set milestone date. In this case, the date of achievement anticipated is also indicated in the table.

Table 3

Expectation of achieving the milestones at the set dates

	Custodians	CSD - Depozitarul Central	CSD - SaFIR
Milestone 1 June 2020	75%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 2 March 2021	50%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 3 July 2021	50%	04/26	Yes
Milestone 4 December 2021	50%	05/26	Yes
Milestone 5 December 2021	50%	05/26	Yes
Milestone 6 January 2022	50%	05/26	Yes
Milestone 7 June 2022	50%	07/26	Yes
Milestone 8 July 2022	50%	08/26	Yes
Milestone 9 March 2023	50%	09/26	Yes
Milestone 10 May 2023	50%	09/26	Yes
Milestone 11 May 2023	50%	10/26	Yes
Milestone 12 September 2024	50%	11/26	11/25
Milestone 13 June 2025	50%	11/26	Yes

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Concluding remarks

National Bank of Romania-SSS (SaFIR) has the goal to implement the Billing Standards by November 2025, and Depozitarul Central by November 2026.

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For specific terminology please refer to the [ECB glossary](#) (available in English only).